**Jamestown**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Fort Caroline and St. Augustine**   * In 1564 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ founded the Fort Caroline colony in Florida. For just over a year, this colony was suffered with hunger, Indian attacks, mutiny, and attracted the attention of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ authorities who considered it a challenge to their control over the area. * The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ responded by founding a settlement,   St. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about 35 miles to the south on the Florida coast. They then sent an army which attacked and killed almost all of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ settlers.   * St. Augustine would thrive as a Spanish settlement and is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ European settlement in the United States.   **Roanoke Colony Vanishes**   * Sir Walter Raleigh tried to start a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ colony off Roanoke Island, North Carolina. * Supplies ran low, they returned to England * A 2nd group, led by John White arrived in winter of 1585 and could not thrive * White went home for supplies. Came back three years later. (was delayed by the fighting between Spain and England) * Upon return --colonists had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   **Jamestown**   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the First permanent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ settlement in the New World * In 1607 landed at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Bay--swampy, marshy land, and lots of malaria carrying mosquitoes * Sent from England and financed by the London Company   Goals of the Jamestown Colony:   * + Find \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ passage to Asia   + Locate the Roanoke Colonist if possible (At this point they were missing for over 20 years   **John Smith**   * The settlers were sent with a locked box containing names of 6 leaders. * They learned of land instructions and a surprise name was on the list: JOHN \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * John Smith was locked in chains under the belly of the ship when they arrived---- accused of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.   **The Settlers of Jamestown**   * The leaders were “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” wealthy men who had no training or farmers experience * Poor leaders. * All \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at first * They were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fought amongst themselves * Lied to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by telling them they wouldn’t stay * Wasted time looking for gold. (They believed they would find gold like the Spanish did but there was none.)   **John Smith takes charge**   * John Smith explores \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Bay looking for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and gets captured by Powhatan Indians. * He meets **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** the Chiefs daughter when she supposedly saves his life. He lives with Natives and gains their trust. When Smith returned to Jamestown he becomes the leader and trades with the Powhatan for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He also starts the “He that does not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, does not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” policy and make ALL settlers work.   **Tensions rise between Powhatan and Settlers**   * John Smith and the settlers did not leave like they had promised but instead planted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and waited for supplies and more settlers from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. * Smith took a Powhatan leader hostage demanding corn all the while continuing to explore looking for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Passage. By 1609 full scale war broke out and the English almost starved to death in a period of time known as the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Time” where all but 60 of the 500 colonists died. * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ arrived in 1610 and saved the colony. Smith returned to England after he was badly burned in a gunpowder explosion and never returned to Virginia.   **Tobacco saves Jamestown**   * John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ arrives with hundreds of settlers at Jamestown in 1610. For the first time English \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ come to the New World as well. * Rolfe used seeds from the Caribbean to mix a better strand of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to grow in Virginia. Changed Jamestown’s economy: Based on **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**. * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was captured as a prisoner. While in captivity she embraced Christianity, changed her name to Rebecca and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ John Rolfe. * Rolfe had to go to England on business: took Pocahontas and son Michael * Pocahontas was famous and met the King and Queen but died of an illness at age \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before she could return home. | List 2 reasons why the Spanish attacked the French at Fort Caroline?  1)  2)  What would this mean for the English if they tried to colonize America?  What happened to the Colony at Roanoke?  What was the first permanent English Colony?  Why was Chesapeake Bay a good place for a English Colony?  Define: Mutiny  What was the biggest problem with the “Gentlemen” of Jamestown?  Only 12% of the Jamestown settlers lived through what “time?”  Why did the Powhatan Indians have problems with the Jamestown settlers?  1)  2)  3)  What crop saved the Jamestown Colony? |